

Beam-Beam Collaboration and Plans

Spencer Gessner
January 19, 2023

Collaboration on Beam-Beam Interactions

SLAC

- Tim Barklow – CAIN
- Cho-Kuen Ng – WarpX
- Spencer Gessner – Osiris

Oslo

- Gevy Cao – GUINEA-PIG

LBNL

- Arianna Formenti – WarpX
- Remi Lehi – WarpX
- Jean-Luc Vay – WarpX

CEA

- Luca Fedeli
- Henri Vincenti

Introduce Particle-in-Cell simulations as a tool for beamstrahlung calculations to the HEP Linear Collider Community.

Goals

Near-Term

- Run Warp-X running with existing QED packages and compare to GUINEA-PIG and CAIN.
- Start implementing and testing additional QED packages (Bethe-Heitler, coherent processes, etc).

Mid-Term

- Validate Warp-X beam-beam collision physics against previous ILC work.
- Opportunity to contribute to Linear Collider research by providing new tools for beamstrahlung simulations.

Long-Term

- Extend Warp-X capabilities to multi-TeV, large-Upsilon regime.
- Test new hypotheses and methods for reducing beamstrahlung and preserving luminosity spectrum.

Connections and Cross-Checks

Electron-Positron Collisions

- Gevy Cao – GUINEA-PIG
- Cho-Kuen Ng – WarpX
- Spencer Gessner – Osiris
- Arianna Formenti – WarpX

Gamma-Gamma Collisions

- Tim Barklow – CAIN
- Arianna Formenti – WarpX

Upcoming

Submit results of Snowmass Studies to JINST.

- Include discussions of the plans of this collaboration.
- <https://www.overleaf.com/project/63c8f92ae0b7e269ceeff649>

LCWS workshop will be hosted at SLAC in May.

- Submit abstracts and prepare to engage with LC community.

2 **Beam Delivery and Beamstrahlung Considerations for** 3 **Ultra-High Energy Linear Colliders**

4 **Tim Barklow,^a Spencer Gessner,^a Mark Hogan,^a Cho-Kuen Ng,^a Michael Peskin,^a Tor**
5 **Raubenheimer,^a Glen White,^a Erik Adli,^b Gevy Jiawei Cao,^b Carl A. Lindström,^b Kyrre**
6 **Sjobak,^b Sam Barber,^c Cameron Geddes,^c Arianna Formenti,^c Remi Lehi,^c Carl**
7 **Schroeder,^c Davide Terzani,^c Jeroen van Tilborg,^c Jean-Luc Vay,^c Chris Doss,^d Michael**
8 **Litos,^d Ihar Lobach,^e John Power,^e Maximilian Swiatkowski,^f Luca Fedeli,^g Henri**
9 **Vincenti,^g**

10 ^aSLAC National Accelerator Laboratory

11 ^bUniversity of Oslo

12 ^cLawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

13 ^dUniversity of Colorado Boulder

14 ^eArgonne National Laboratory

15 ^fTRIUMF

16 ^gCEA

17 **ABSTRACT:** As part of the Snowmass'21 community planning exercise, the Advanced Accelerator
18 Concepts (AAC) community proposed future linear colliders with center-of-mass energies up to
19 15 TeV and luminosities up to $50 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ in a compact footprint. In addition to being
20 compact, these machines must also be energy efficient. We identify two challenges that must be
21 addressed in the design of these machines. First, the Beam Delivery System (BDS) must not add
22 significant length to the accelerator complex. Second, beam parameters must be chosen to mitigate
23 beamstrahlung effects and maximize the luminosity-per-power of the machine. In this paper, we
24 review advances in plasma lens technology that will help to reduce the length of the BDS system
25 and we detail new particle-in-cell simulation studies that will provide insight into beamstrahlung
26 mitigation techniques.