

# Expected performance using Mathematica

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# Content

- **Aim: evaluate bending effect with Mathematica code at:**
  - (a)  $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 90^\circ$**
  - (b)  $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 86^\circ$**
  - (c)  $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 70^\circ$**

**This note presents just an initial estimate. Probably many errors still.**

# SiD: PID performance = f(momentum, $\sigma_\theta$ )

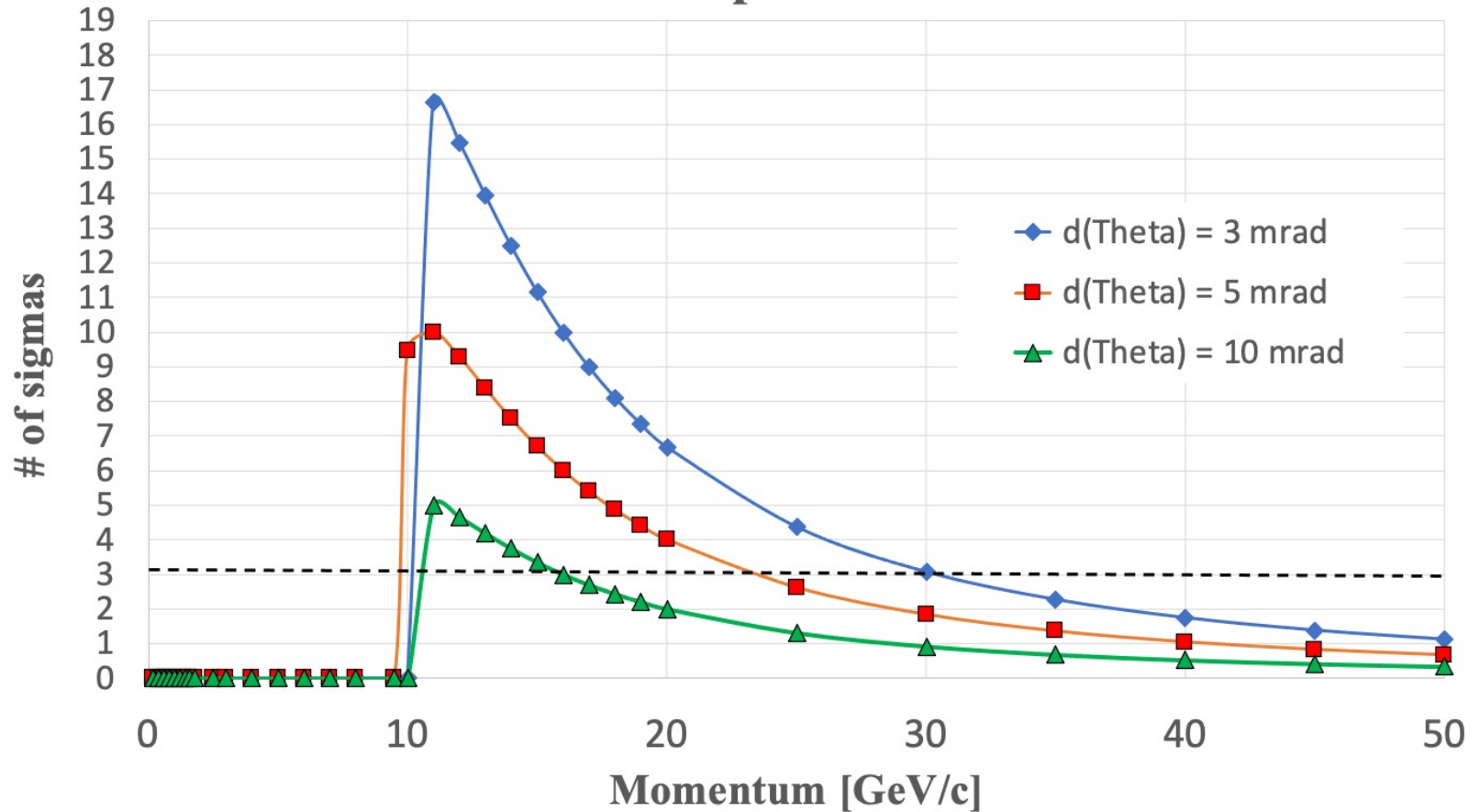
J.V., 10/25/2021

### C4F10: $\pi$ -K separation for L=25 cm

# of sigmas =

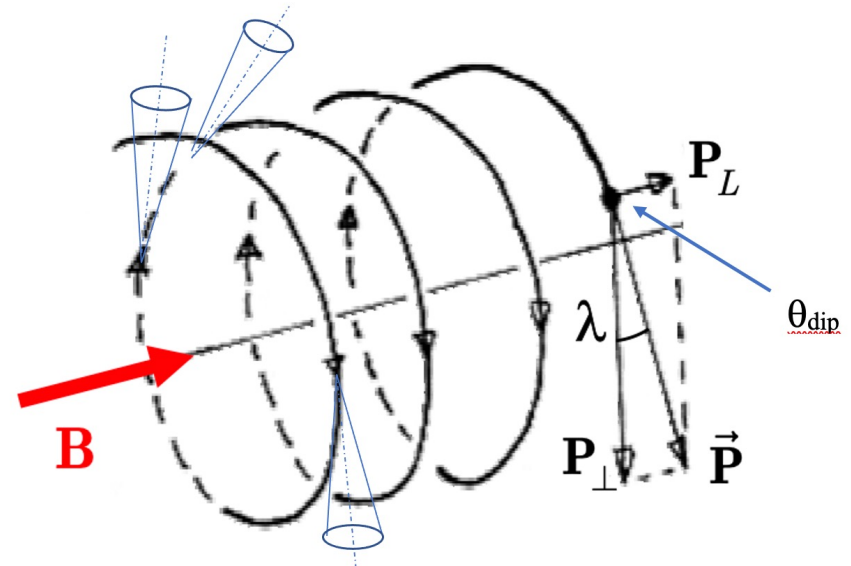
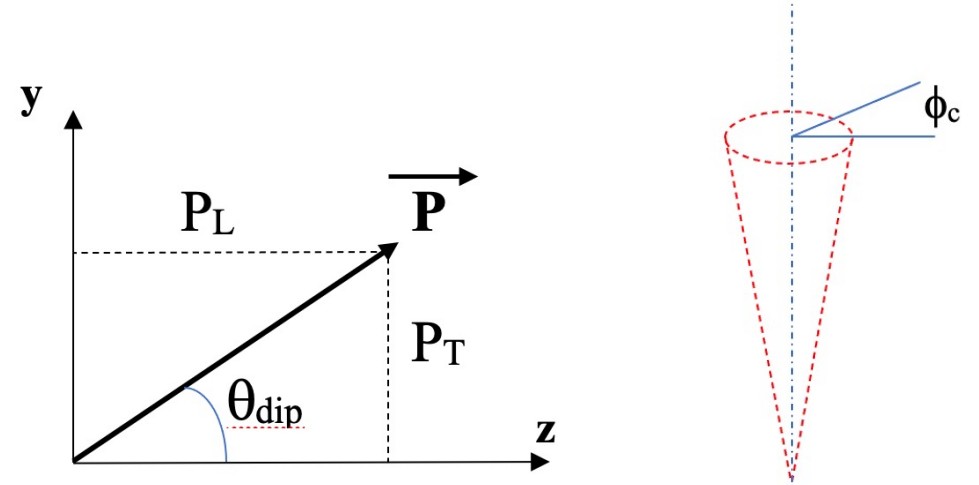
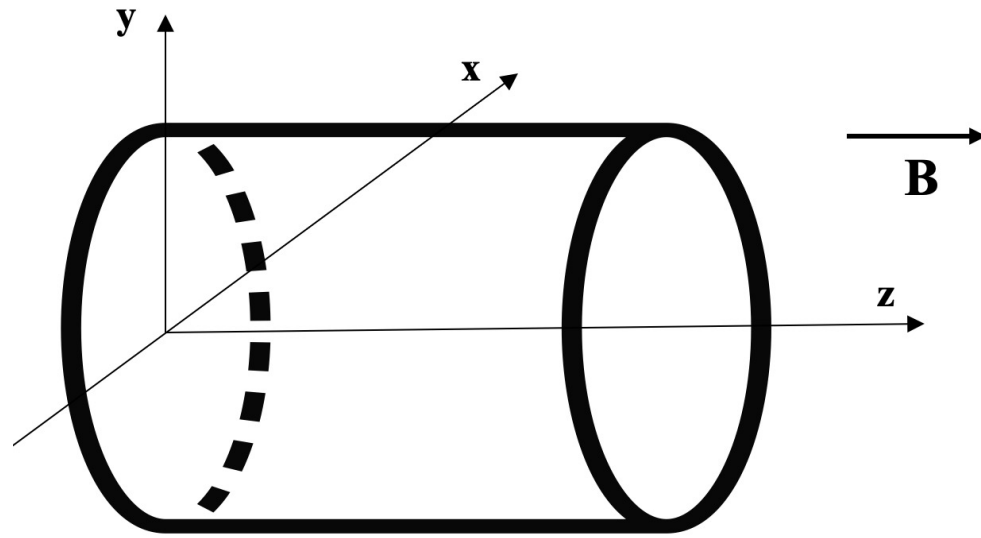
$$\frac{\theta_\pi - \theta_K}{\sigma_\theta / \sqrt{N}}$$

$\sigma_\theta$  is total Cherenkov angle resolution



- **Goal: One should not exceed Cherenkov error above ~5 mrad !!**

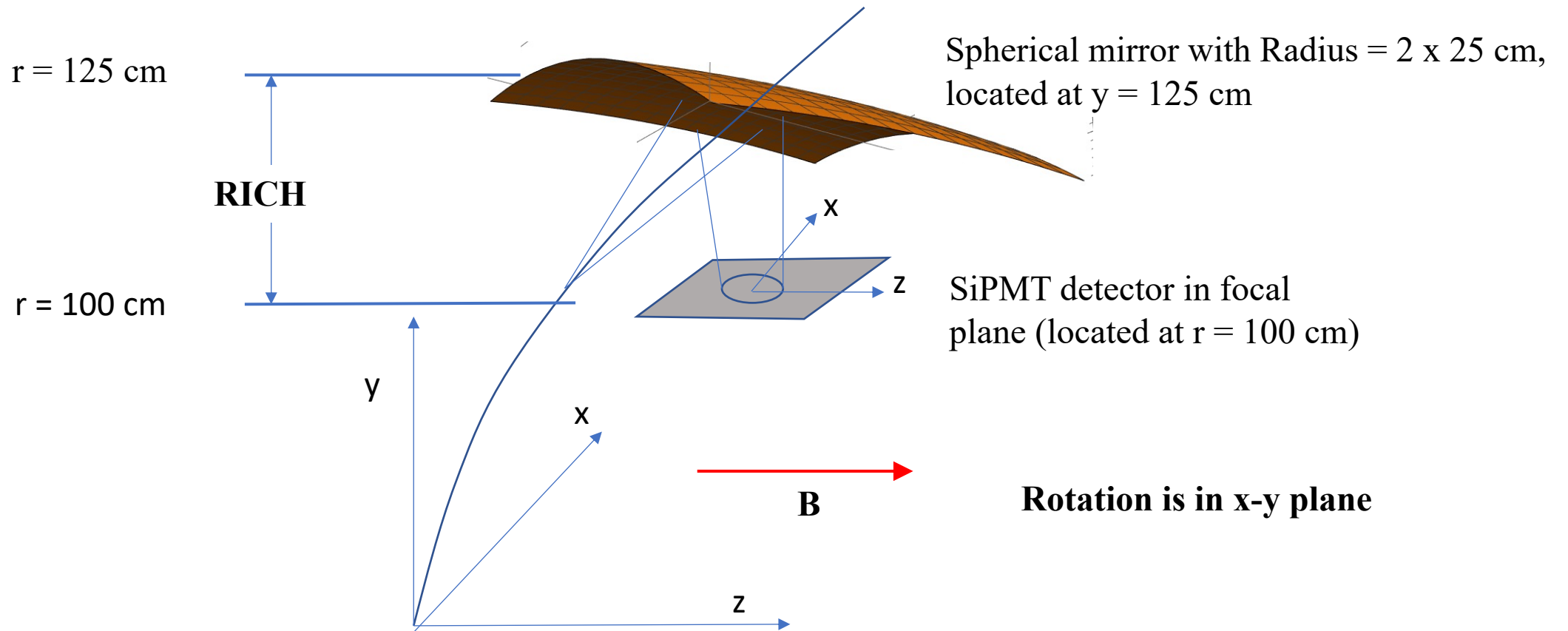
# Some definitions



- Cherenkov cone rotates in 3D !

# Problem to solve in Mathematica

Schematic picture:



- Step through the field, radiate Cherenkov photons when  $100 < r < 125$ , reflect them from spherical mirror and find their intersection with a detector plane.

# Ring image at mirror for $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 86^\circ$

B = 5 Tesla,

**P = 20 GeV/c pions**

Pt = 19.951 GeV/c

Pz = 1.3973 GeV/c

Theta =  $86^\circ$

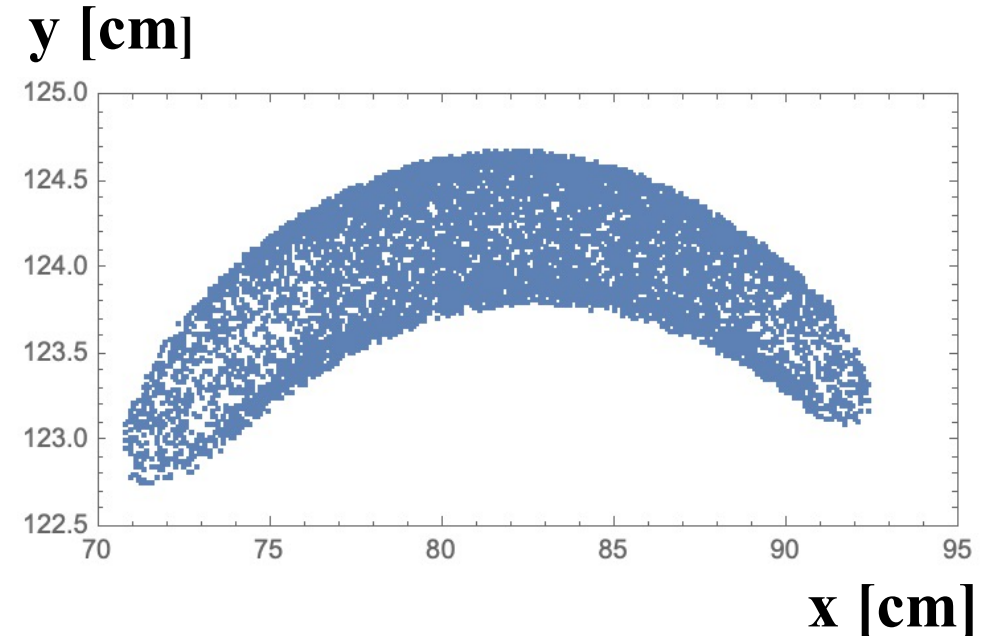
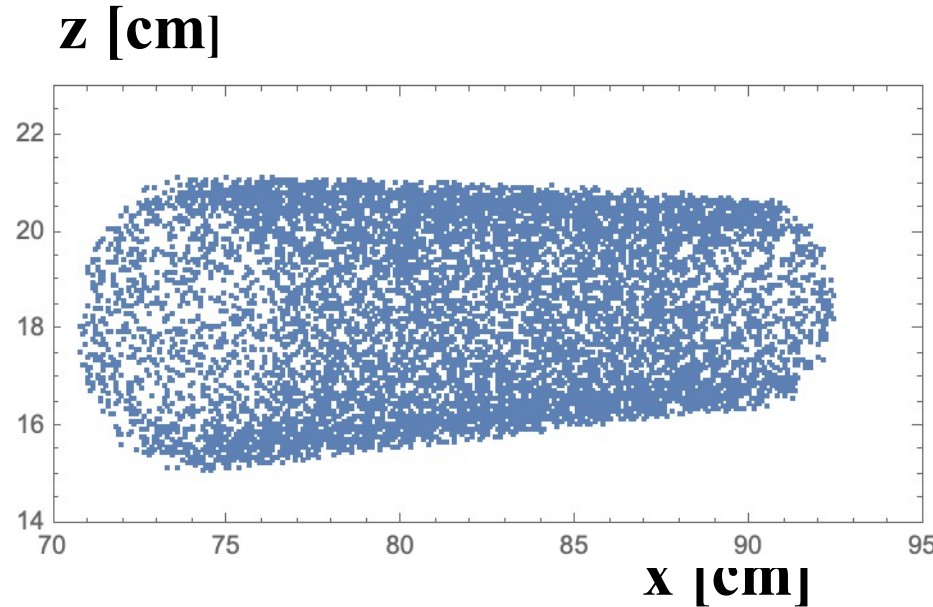
Phi =  $90^\circ$

R-helix=13.3 meters

$\theta_c = 0.0532$  rad

Npe = 16

C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub> gas



- **No useful image at the mirror photon intersection**

# A clear ring image at SiPMT detector for $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 90^\circ$

B = 5 Tesla,  
**P = 20 GeV/c pions**  
Pt = 20 GeV/c  
Pz = 0 GeV/c  
Theta =  $90^\circ$   
Phi =  $90^\circ$   
R-helix=13.3 meters  
 $\theta_C = 0.0532$  rad  
Npe = 16  
C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub> gas

z [cm]

2  
1  
0  
-1

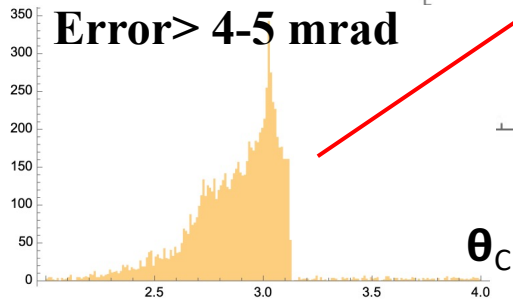
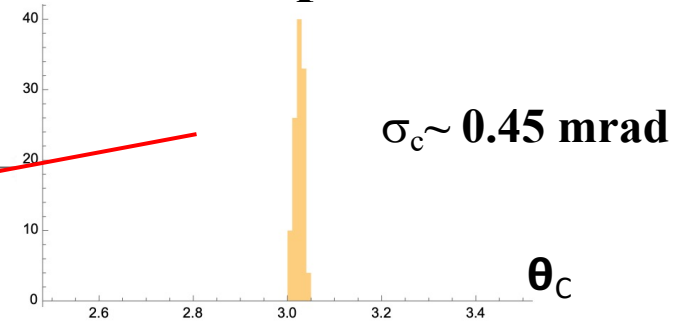
82

84

86

88

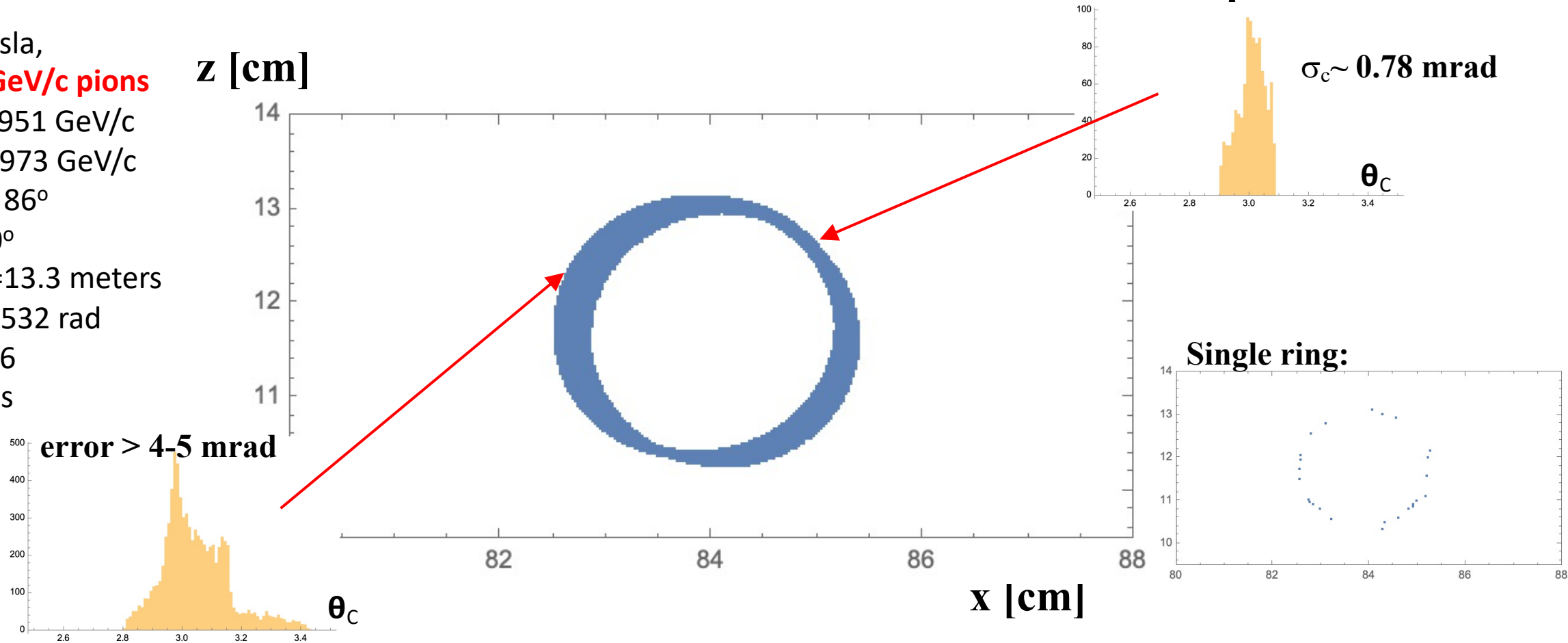
x [cm]



- There is a variation of resolution around azimuth of the ring (angle  $\phi_c$ )

# A clear ring image at SiPMT detector for $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 86^\circ$

B = 5 Tesla,  
**P = 20 GeV/c pions**  
Pt = 19.951 GeV/c  
Pz = 1.3973 GeV/c  
Theta =  $86^\circ$   
Phi =  $90^\circ$   
R-helix=13.3 meters  
 $\theta_C = 0.0532$  rad  
Npe = 16  
C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub> gas

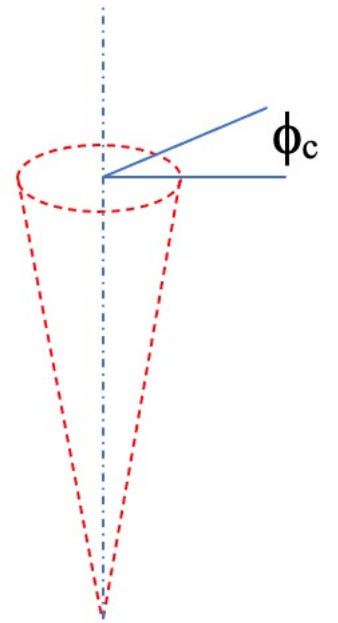
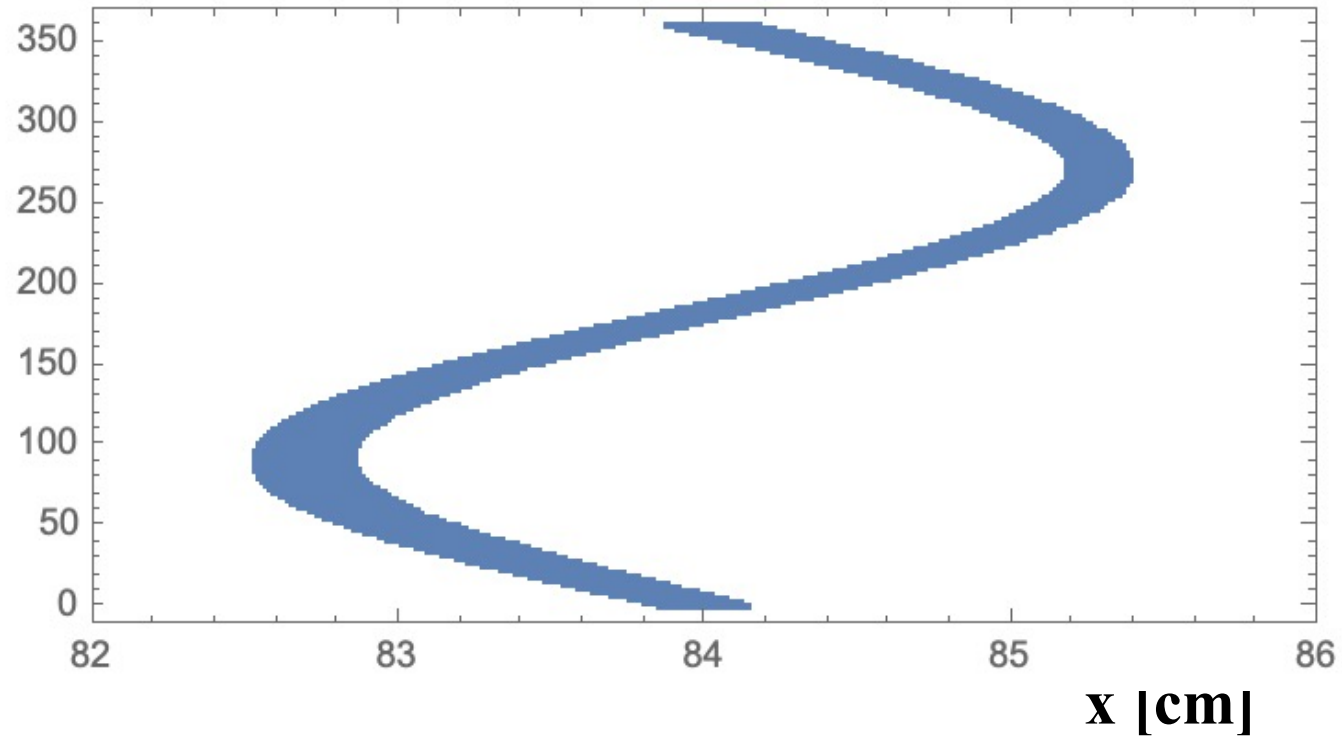


- Best & worst resolution rotates around azimuth of the ring (angle  $\phi_C$ )

# Ring image at SiPMT detector for $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 86^\circ$

B = 5 Tesla,  
**P = 20 GeV/c pions**  
Pt = 19.951 GeV/c  
Pz = 1.3973 GeV/c  
Theta =  $86^\circ$   
Phi =  $90^\circ$   
R-helix=13.3 meters  
 $\theta_c = 0.0532$  rad  
Npe = 16  
C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub> gas

$\phi_c$  [deg]

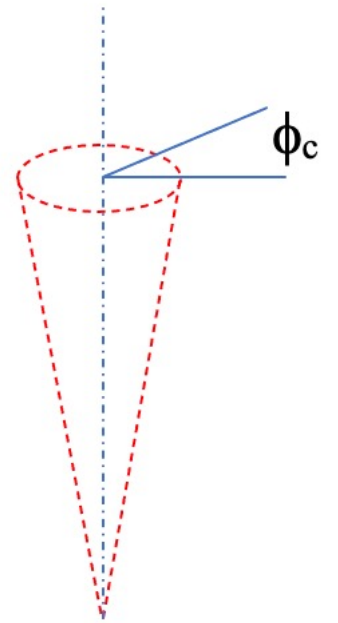
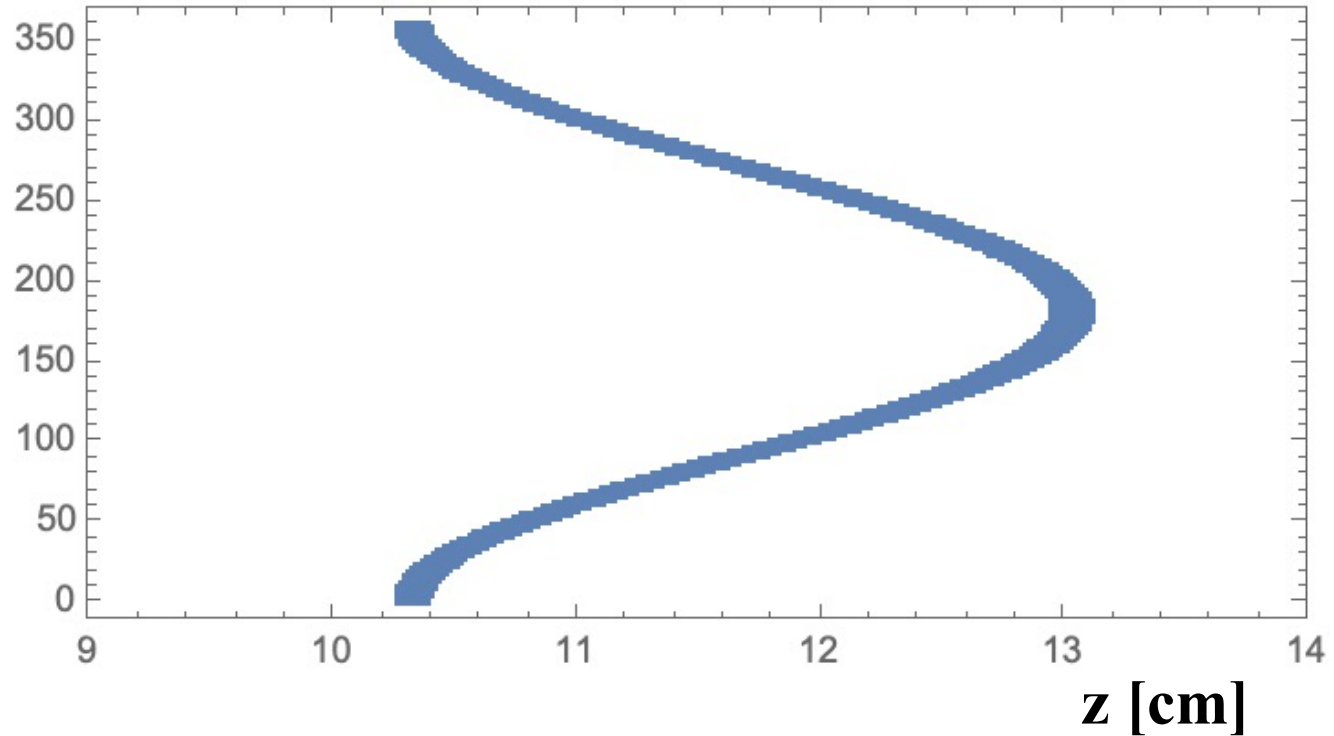


- Resolution varies as a function of  $\phi_c$ .

# Ring image at SiPMT detector for $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 86^\circ$

B = 5 Tesla,  
**P = 20 GeV/c pions**  
Pt = 19.951 GeV/c  
Pz = 1.3973 GeV/c  
Theta =  $86^\circ$   
Phi =  $90^\circ$   
R-helix=13.3 meters  
 $\theta_c = 0.0532$  rad  
Npe = 16  
C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub> gas

$\phi_c$  [deg]



- Resolution varies less in z-direction as a function of  $\phi_c$ .

# A clear ring image at SiPMT detector for $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 86^\circ$

B = 5 Tesla,  
**P = 10 GeV/c pions**

Pt = 9.975 GeV/c

Pz = 0.698 GeV/c

Theta =  $86^\circ$

Phi =  $90^\circ$

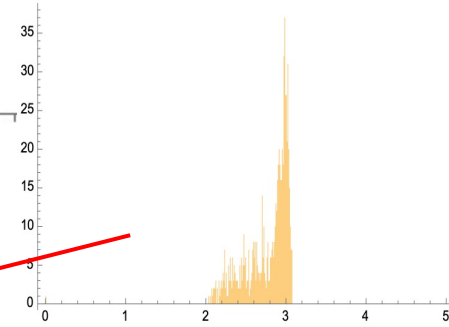
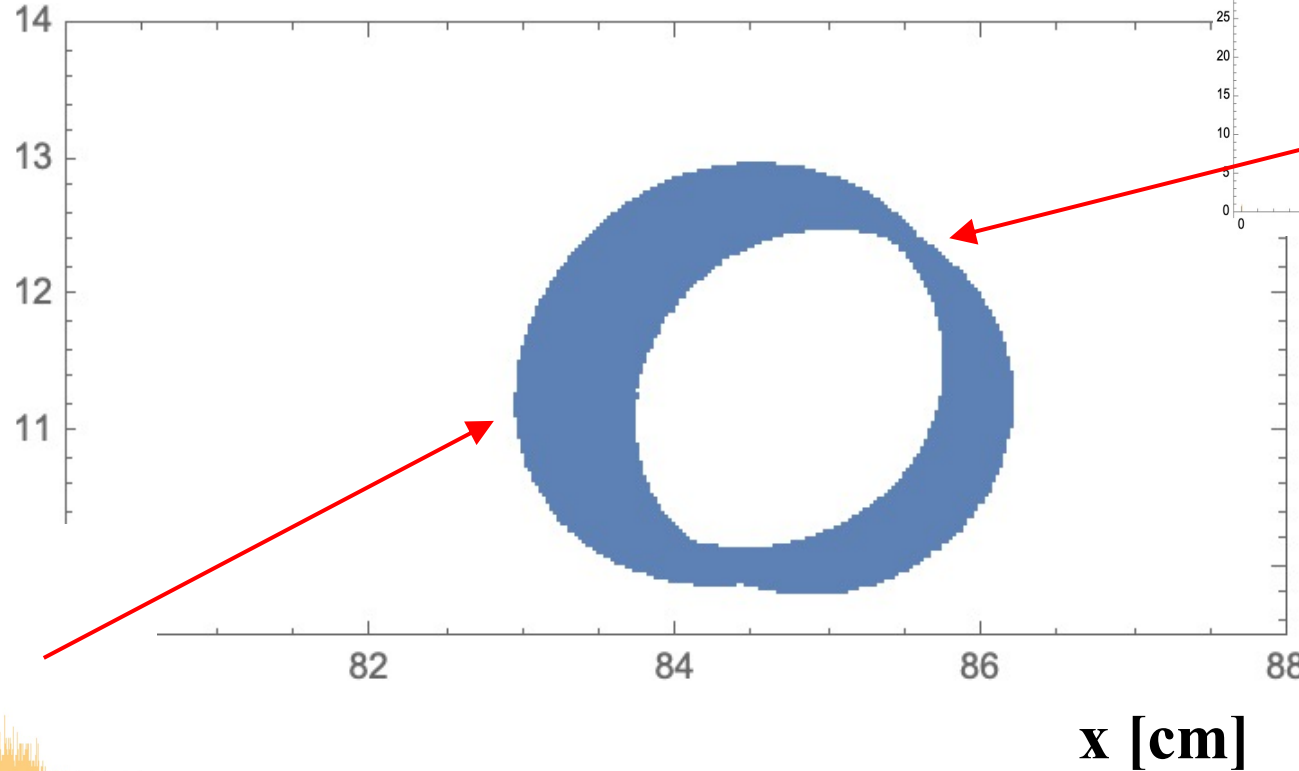
R-helix = 6.65 meters

$\theta_C = 0.0532$  rad

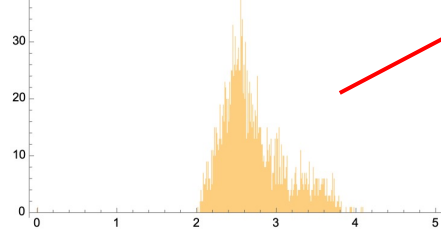
Npe = 16

C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub> gas

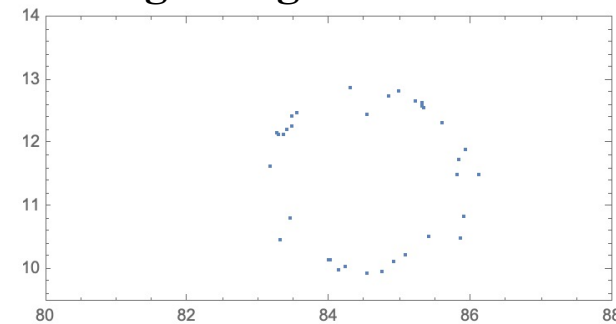
z [cm]



error ~ 8-9 mrad



Single ring:

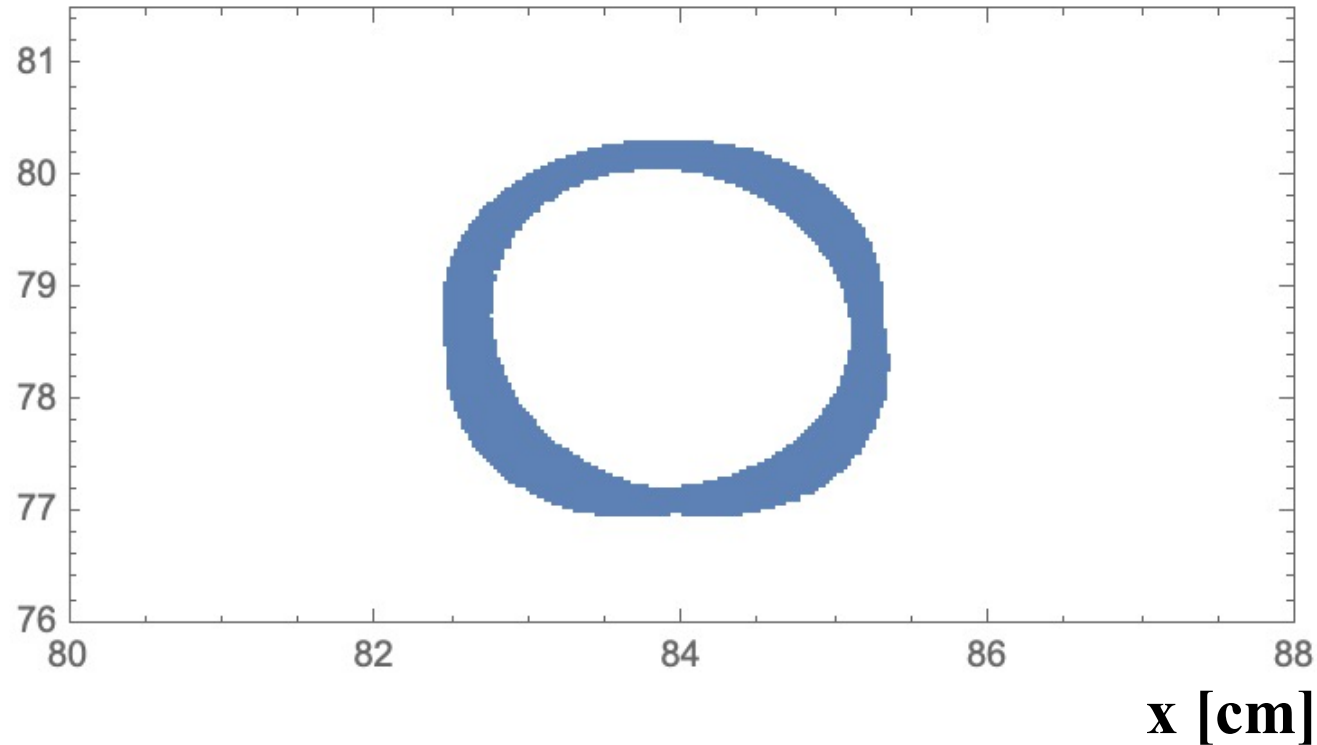


- Lower the momentum, shift in ring position is more significant.

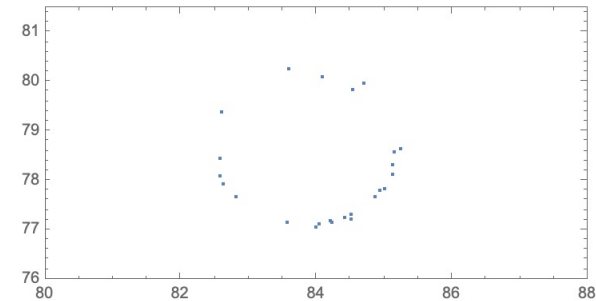
# A clear ring image at SiPMT detector for $\theta_{\text{dip}} = 70^\circ$

B = 5 Tesla,  
**P = 20 GeV/c pions**  
Pt = 18.793 GeV/c  
Pz = 6.842 GeV/c  
Theta =  $70^\circ$   
Phi =  $90^\circ$   
R-helix = 12.53 meters  
 $\theta_c = 0.0532$  rad  
Npe = 17.3  
C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub> gas

z [cm]



Single ring:



- **Cherenkov cone rotates in 3D. Detector observes shift in image.**