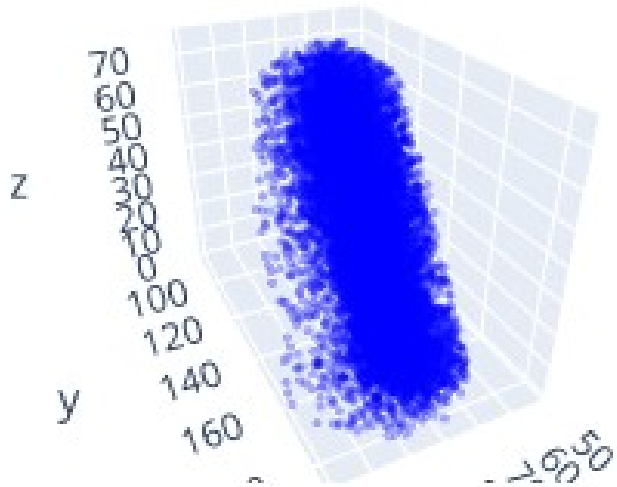


ProtoDune Vertical Drift

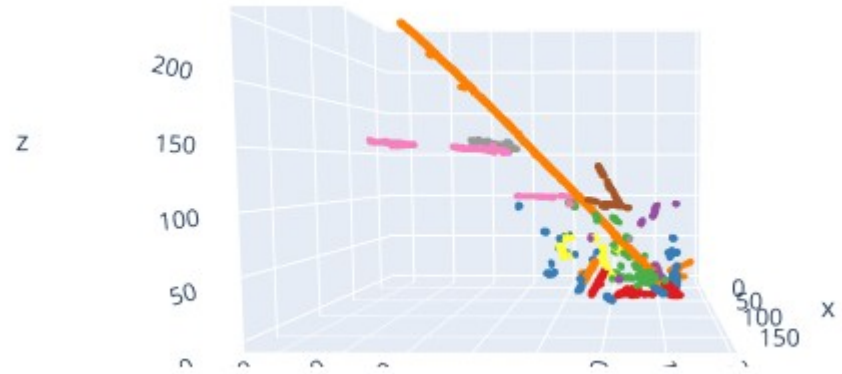
- Analysis of PDVD data with SPINE
- Beams with momentum 1 GeV/c, 2 GeV/c, 4 GeV/c

Beam particles selection

- Select particles aligned with the beam direction within 25° and with a starting position near the beginning of the beam.



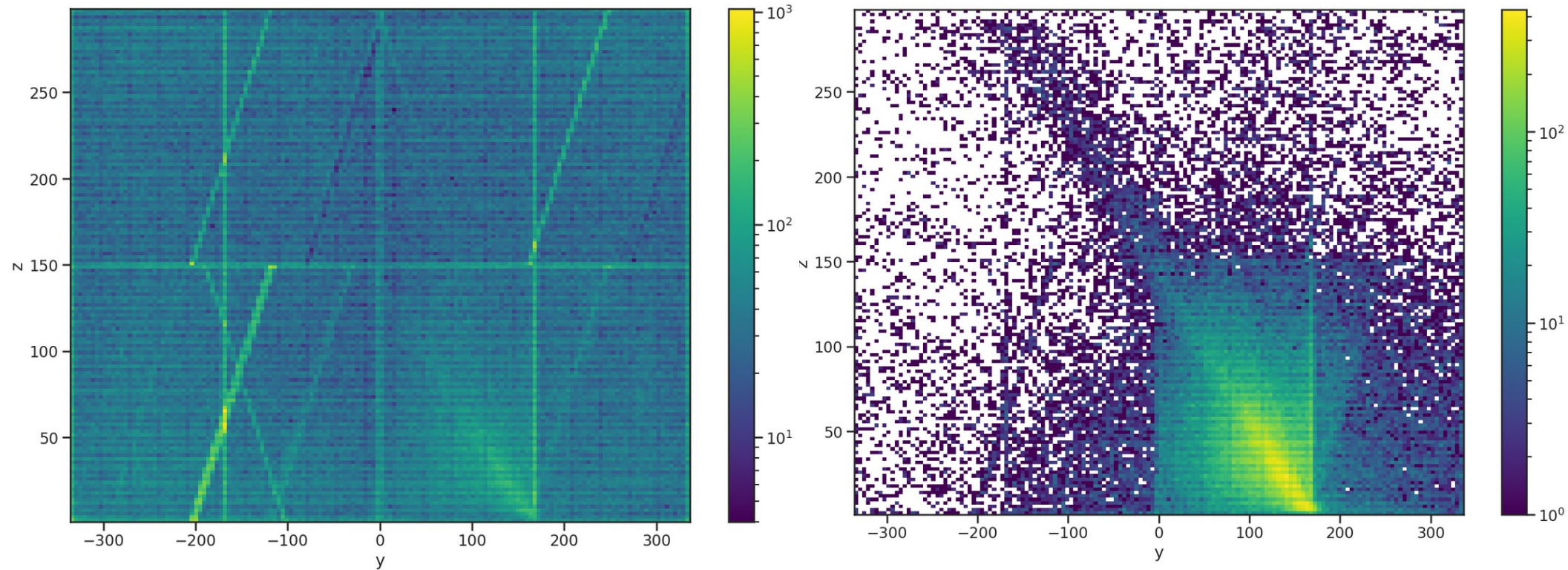
Selected particles starting positions



Beam event

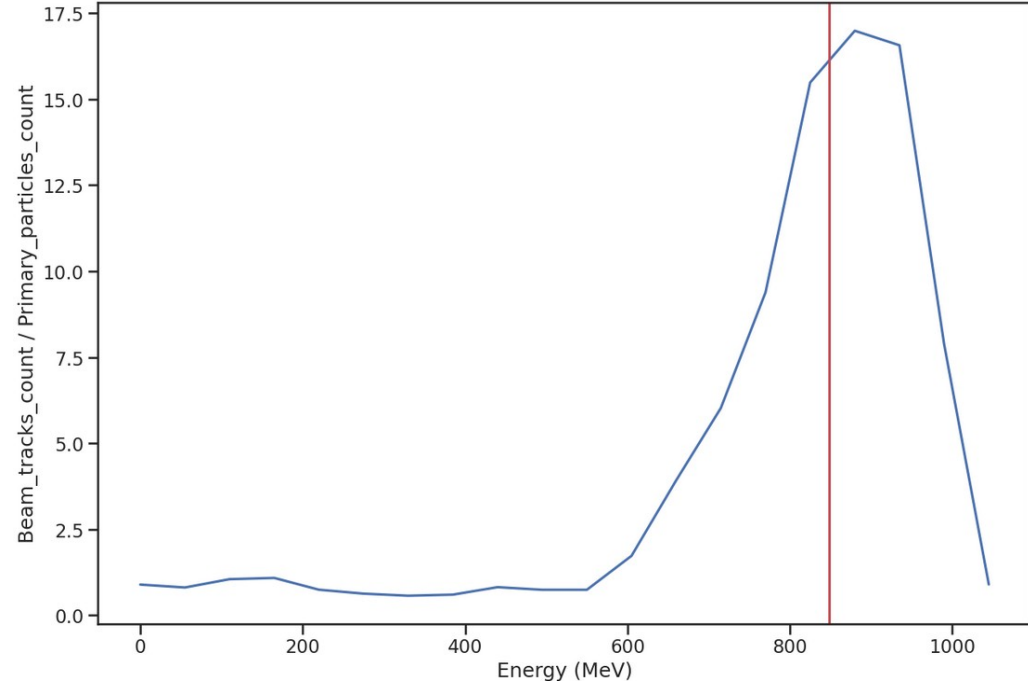
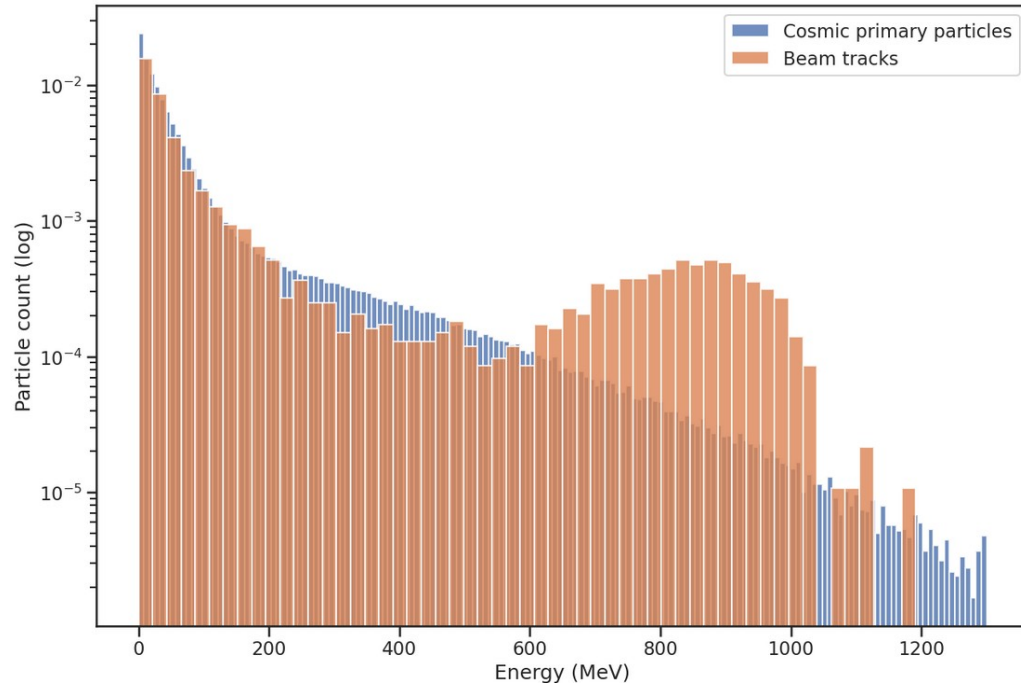
Beam particles selection

- Selecting beam primaries and adding the particles in their interactions
- Particles starting positions before and after beam selection (for 2 GeV/c)



Beam tracks energy

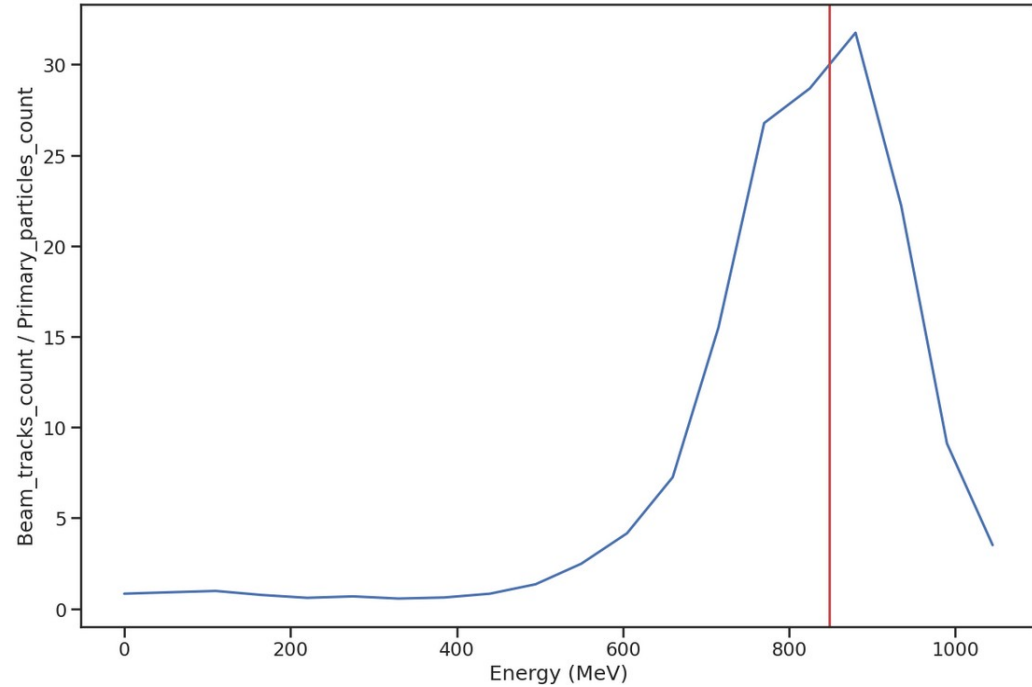
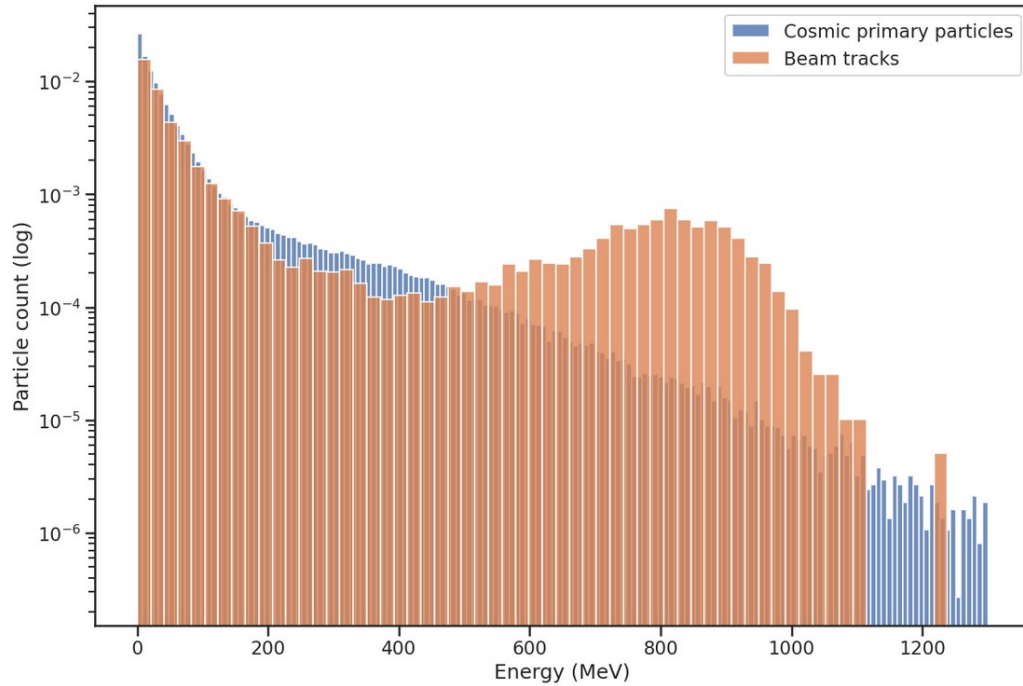
- Beam trajectory inside the detector : 424 cm, beam muons deposit 848 MeV.



Cosmic and 4GeV/c beam primary tracks energy comparaisn

Beam tracks energy

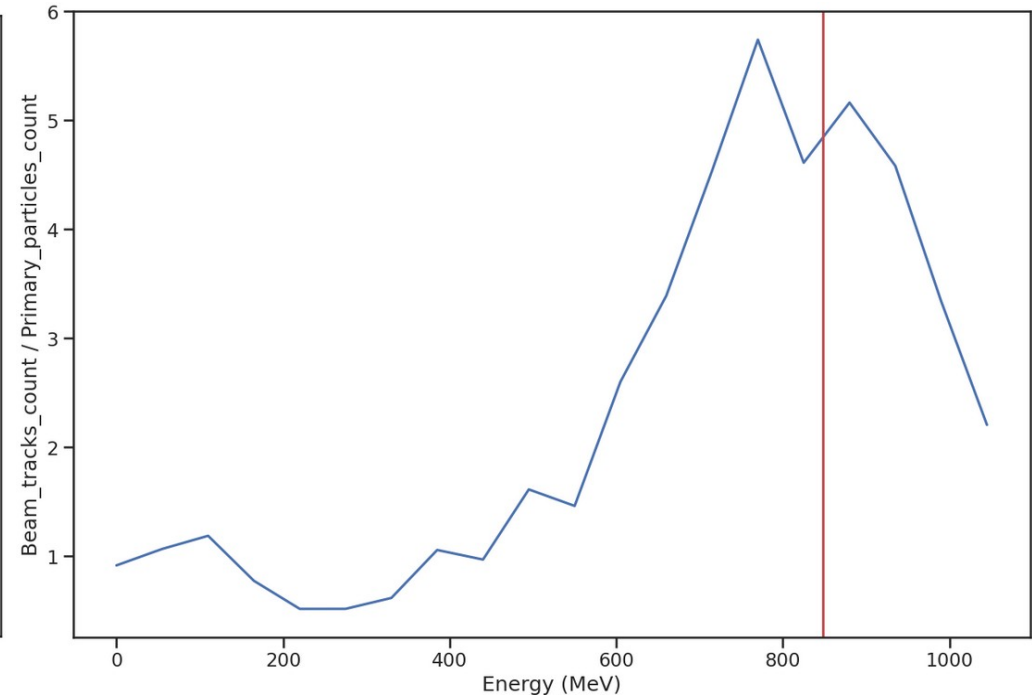
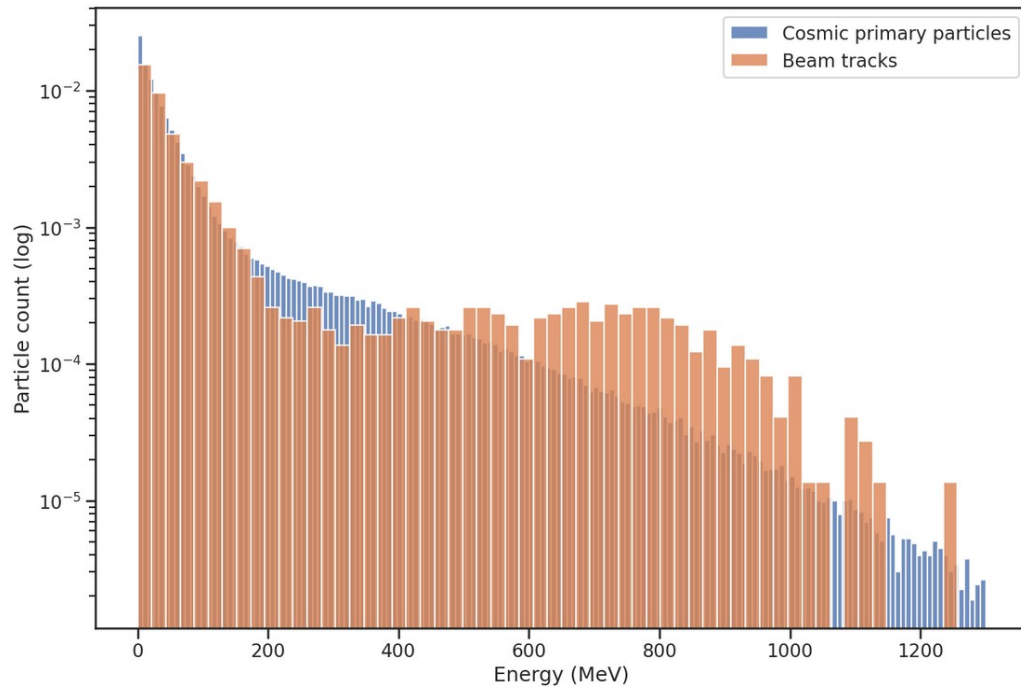
- Beam trajectory inside the detector : 424 cm, beam muons deposit 848 MeV.



Cosmic and 2GeV/c beam primary tracks energy
comparaison

Beam tracks energy

- Beam trajectory inside the detector : 424 cm, beam muons deposit 848 MeV.



Cosmic and 1GeV/c beam primary tracks energy comparison

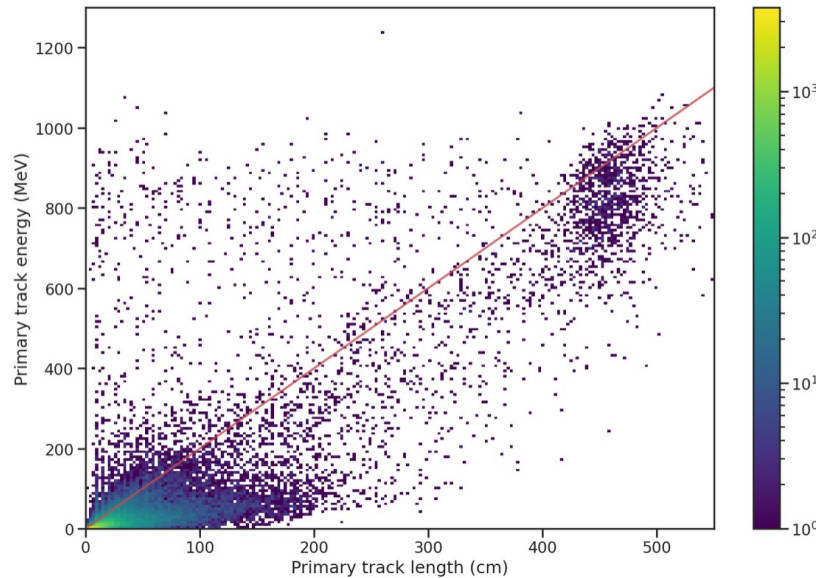
Beams compositions

| | Photons | Electrons | Muons | Pions | Protons |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1 GeV/c primaries | 1032 19.28 % | 938 17.53 % | 1043 19.49 % | 2073 38.73 % | 266 4.97 % |
| | Photons | Electrons | Muons | Pions | Protons |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 2 GeV/c primaries | 1979 13.61 % | 3055 21.01 % | 3218 22.13 % | 5979 41.12 % | 311 2.14 % |
| | Photons | Electrons | Muons | Pions | Protons |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 4 GeV/c primaries | 350 6.31 % | 902 16.27 % | 1785 32.2 % | 2470 44.55 % | 37 0.67 % |

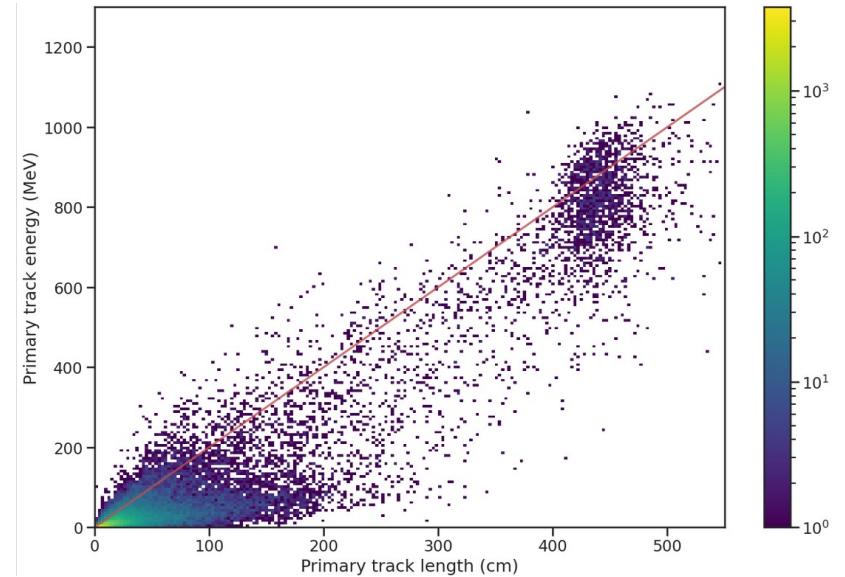
Primary beam particles compositions

Beam tracks dQ/dx

- Expect a line with 2 MeV/cm slope
- SPINE attribute p.length is sometimes wrong. Using the norm of p.end_point – p.start_point gives more accurate results



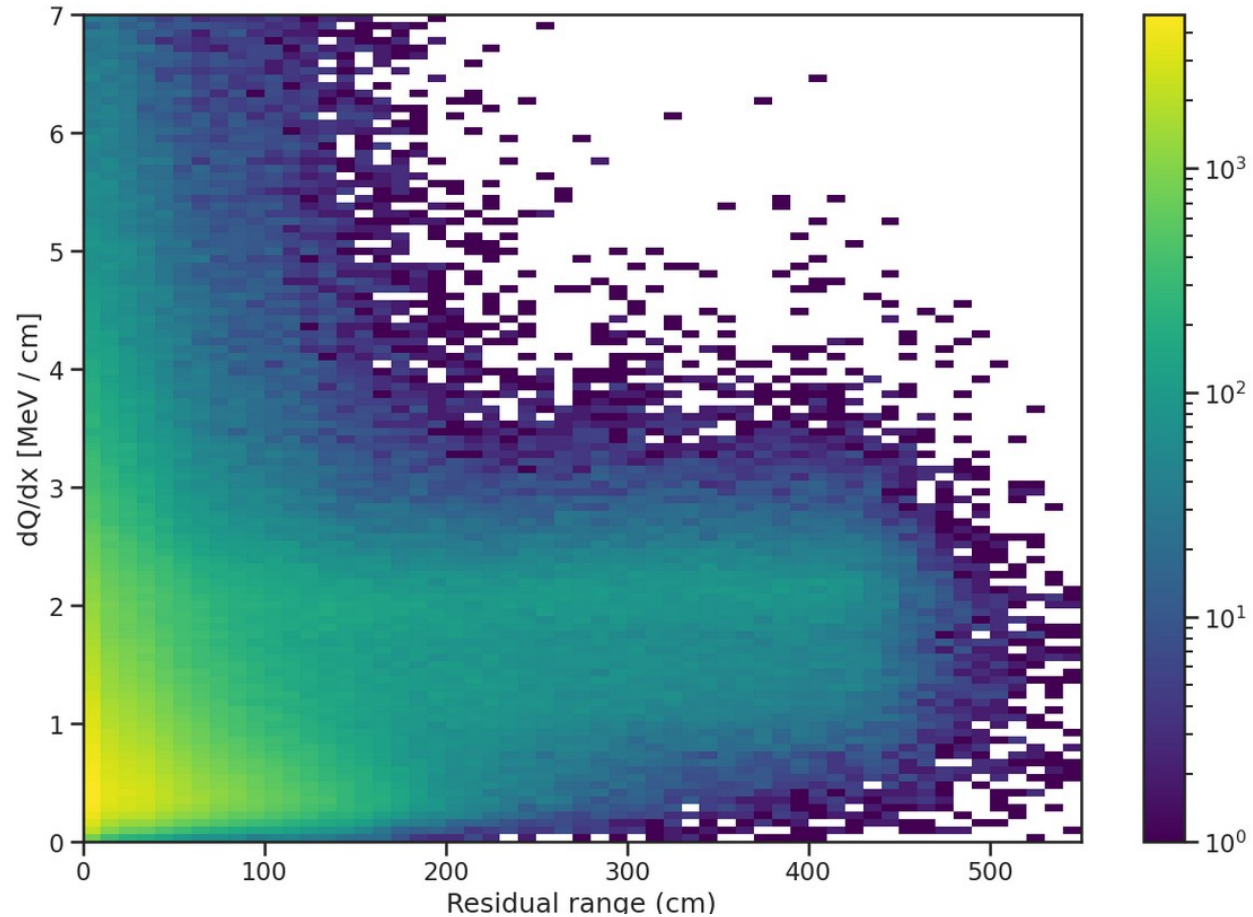
Primary beam tracks length vs energy
using p.length
(2GeV/c beam)



Primary beam tracks length vs energy
using the norm of end_point - p.start_point
(2GeV/c beam)

Beam tracks dQ/dx

- Expect to see a horizontal line at 2 MeV/cm
- Surprising peak at 0.5 MeV/c on shorter tracks



dQ/dx for all beam related tracks
(2 GeV/c beam)

Misreconstructed tracks

- Tracks with length > 90 and $E < 110$ seem to be part of dense events. The average number of particles in interactions containing these particles is 31.
- The average number of particles for all beam interactions is 16

